

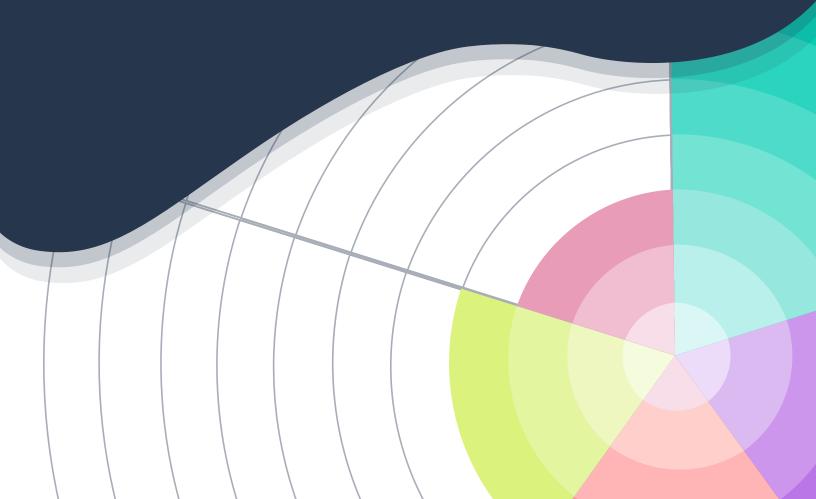




The State of Educational Opportunity in Nevada

A Survey of Nevada Parents

October 2024



The State of Educational Opportunity in Nevada

A Survey of Nevada Parents

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Executive Letter	2
Methodology	3
How to Read the Results	5
Our State Summary	6
Nevada in Context	8
About Us	16

Dear Friends,

Let's imagine the possibilities for every kid when they have an education that meets their needs, prepares them for college and career, and gives them the academic foundation and the durable skills they need to be part of a rapidly changing world. If that were true, we could envision a more resilient, more equitable Nevada in the not-too-distant future. To move towards this vision, we need a variety of voices and stakeholders at the table, especially those closest to the students themselves. By elevating the voices of parents and families across our state, we can ensure that we are focused on the challenges most important to them and that the solutions we seek are grounded in how families see their children thriving in the future.

At Opportunity 180, grounding in data and engaging our community are two levers of our work in service of a North Star of every kid graduating from high school college and career-ready, prepared to live the life they dream. We can have the greatest impact when our levers converge, and we are proud to partner with 50CAN and Edge Research for this survey, which provides not only a unique window into the opportunities available to students in our state right now but also allows us to compare those answers to parents across our region and across the country.

The survey is organized into five categories of learning that families tell us are crucial for them and their children: 1) school quality and opportunity, 2) tutoring, summer and mental health, 3) out-of-school activities, 4) information and engagement, and 5) college and career readiness. 391 parents and guardians of school-aged children in our state were surveyed between July 8 and August 22, 2024, as part of a nationwide research effort that reached more than 20,000 respondents in a representative sample from all 50 states.

Here is what Nevada's survey told us:



Nevada has work to do to ensure that kids and families are satisfied with their school's quality.

Only about 31 percent of families in Nevada are very satisfied with their child's school, the lowest score in the nation. And only 50 percent say they would send their children to the school they currently attend if they could do it over again, which is also the lowest score in the nation.



Fewer families in Nevada have confidence that their child will leave school prepared for college and career. Across all income levels, Nevada families feel like their children are less prepared for their next step after high school. With various career and college readiness partnerships and pathways on the table, this is a major area of opportunity for Nevada.



Student mental health support is an urgent need. Only 25 percent of Nevada families are very satisfied with their school's support of student mental health, the lowest score in the nation and significantly below neighboring states like Utah (36 percent) and Arizona (38 percent).

Over the following pages, you'll find:

- The **methodology** of the survey and an explanation of how the results are presented.
- A two-page summary of the **results** for Nevada.
- **Maps** of how Nevada compares to the rest of the nation on important questions.

A digital copy of this report is available at **Opportunity180.org**. Visit our partners at **50can.org** to view the nationwide report, the survey questionnaire and the full data set.

Sincerely,





Methodology

Edge Research conducted a nationwide survey of 20,090 U.S. parents and guardians of school-aged children (K-12th grade) in each of the 50 states plus the District of Columbia. **In Nevada, 391 parents and guardians of K-12 children were surveyed**. Respondents could take the survey in either English or Spanish, based on their preference. The survey was in the field from July 8 to August 22, 2024.

DATA COLLECTION

The survey used a mixed-mode methodology to reach as many households as possible. First, survey respondents were recruited using online, non-probability samples obtained via national opt-in consumer research panels. These surveys were mobile-optimized (meaning participants can take the survey on a PC or mobile device, which helps reach those who do not have internet access but do have a mobile data plan). In states where Edge Research was not able to collect at least 300 surveys using this method, they obtained supplementary text-to-web interviews.

SURVEY REPRESENTATIVENESS

As respondents entered the survey, they submitted demographic information, and quotas were set to ensure the sample is proportionately distributed in accordance with the most recent U.S. Census¹ and National Center for Education Statistics (NCES)² data on U.S. parents in each state. Quotas functioned by predetermining the number of desired respondents by gender identity, race, ethnicity, child's grade and grade level in each state. Once the desired number was reached with each quota group, it closed, and additional respondents were turned away. After the survey came out of the field, Edge Research reviewed the data and applied additional weights by income, race/ethnicity, school level, and school type within states.

The following tables provide the demographics of survey respondents in Nevada after weighting.

RACE/ET	HNICITY						
Hispanic/ Latino of Any Race	White Alone	Black/ African American Alone	Asian Alone	American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander Alone	Some Other Race Alone	Two or More Races
36%	43%	8%	9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.3%	3%

INCOME DISTRIBUTION		
Low Income	Middle Income	High Income
40%	43%	17%

¹ Annual Social and Economic Supplements, United States Census, Annual Social and Economic Supplements (census.gov)

² Education Demographic and Geographic Estimates, National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), <u>Index (ed.gov)</u>

SCHOOL LEVEL							
K-5th	6th-8th	9th-12th					
45%	24%	31%					

GRADE OF CHILD												
К	1st Grade	2nd Grade	3rd Grade	4th Grade	5th Grade	6th Grade	7th Grade	8th Grade	9th Grade	10th Grade	11th Grade	12th Grade
11%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%

SCHOOL TYPE									
Local or Traditional Public School	Public Magnet School	Public Charter School	Private Independent School	Parochial/ Religious School	Virtual/ Online Public School	Homeschool	Microschool	Other Type of School	
55%	8%	14%	6%	1.0%	5%	8%	3%	-	

INCOME DEFINITIONS

In the pages that follow, we provide results for low, middle and high-income parents. These income buckets were calculated using the Pew Research Center's study "The State of the American Middle Class" and their category definitions:

- Middle-income households are defined as those with an income that is two-thirds to double that of the U.S. median household income, after being adjusted for household size.
- · Lower-income households have incomes less than two-thirds of the median.
- · Upper-income households have incomes that are more than double the median.

Following these definitions, Edge Research adjusted the incomes reported in the survey to reflect a 3-person household using the equivalence scales technique. Pulling from the U.S. Census 2023 Annual Social and Economic Supplements, they used the 3-person household income breaks of \$61,000 to \$183,000 as middle, and values above and below those thresholds as lower and upper income respectively.

DATA QUALITY CONTROL AND STANDARDS

Edge Research employed several practices to ensure data quality. The survey platform used reCAPTCHA to screen for bots. They also applied a third-party tool called Research Defender to screen out known bad actors and respondents with high survey-taking rates. In addition, data was monitored regularly while in the field. Once all responses were collected, they applied additional data cleaning processes, clearing data for cheating, speeding, inattentiveness, and AI-generated responses.

Edge Research follows the American Association for Public Opinion Research (AAPOR) Code of Professional Ethics and Practices⁴ to maintain the highest standards of competence, integrity, accountability, and transparency in public opinion and survey research work.

³ Kochhar, Rakesh, "The State of the American Middle Class," Pew Research Center, 5/31/24

⁴ Code of Professional Ethics and Practices, <u>American Association For Public Opinion Research (AAPOR)</u>

How to Read the Results

One challenge with a survey of this size was how to present the results in an accessible way that doesn't sacrifice the depth of insights. We decided to present the answers in two ways: first with an overview of the results across 15 questions for our state and then with a more in-depth look at how our state compared to all the others states for a few key questions.

OUR STATE SUMMARY



To help make it easier to look at our state's full results at a glance, we present the answers from our parents over two pages. At the top of the first page is the number of parents who participated in the survey.

We also provide a way to view our state's **relative strengths and weaknesses through a circle with five wedges**, one for each of the five categories of the survey: 1) School quality and opportunity (**pink**), 2) Tutoring, summer, and mental health (**green**), 3) Out of school activities (**teal**), 4) Information and engagement (**purple**), and 5) College and career readiness (**orange**).

Each of the five categories is made up of three questions. These are presented below each category with **our state's results compared to other states represented by a tier** shown to the right of each question, from low to high. These tiers are scored from 1 (low) to 4 (high) and the scores across the three questions determine how many rows are colored in for the wedge (up to a possible number of 12 rows).

The state results for each question are presented in four circles: low-income, middle and high income, state average and national average. For yes/no questions, the results are presented as the percentage who said yes, rounded to the nearest whole number. For questions about parents' opinions and attitudes, we utilized a Likert scale and **reported out the percentage choosing the highest option**. For example, on question 1, which measures parents' satisfaction with their child's school, we present the percentage who answered that they were "very satisfied." This helps ground the comparison discussion in a high bar for success.

Low Medium-Low

OUR STATE IN CONTEXT

The second section of this report provides the results for all 50 states plus D.C., one question at a time.



For the **maps**, a key provides the scale for the map and explains the numbers behind each of the four shades of blue. The darkest shade of blue is always the highest numbers and the lightest shade of blue is always the lowest numbers. Our state is outlined in red.

NEVADA

Surveyed July 8-August 22, 2024 Sample size (N) = 391 parents and guardians



SCHOOL QUALITY AND OPPORTUNITY



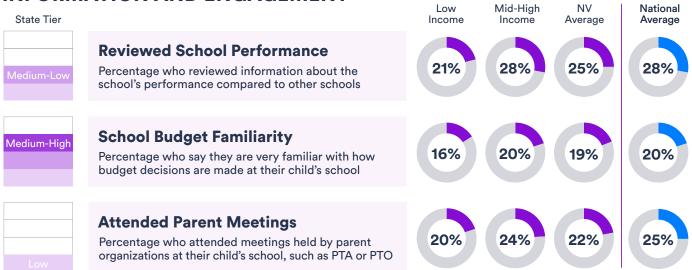
TUTORING. SUMMER AND MENTAL HEALTH

TUTORING	G, SUMMER AND MENTAL HEALTH				
State Tier		Low Income	Mid-High Income	NV Average	National Average
Medium-Low	Tutoring Participation Percentage of children who have received academic tutoring in this past school year	15%	16%	16%	19%
Low	Summer Program Participation Percentage of children who participated in a supervised summer program	27%	27%	27%	41%
Low	Mental Health Satisfaction Percentage answering they are very satisfied with how the school supports their child's mental health needs	28%	24%	25%	37%

OUT OF SCHOOL ACTIVITIES



INFORMATION AND ENGAGEMENT



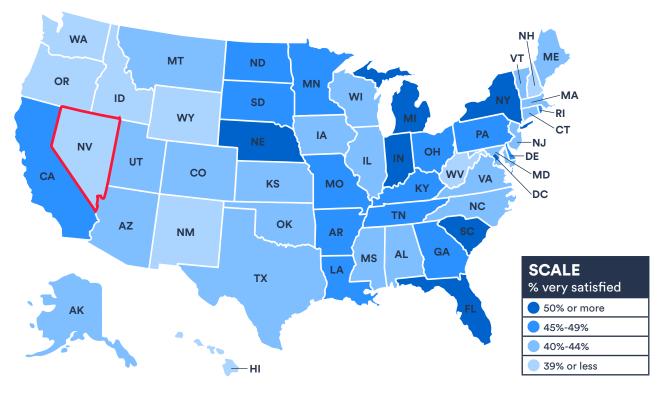
COLLEGE AND CAREER READINESS

State Tier	E AND CAREER READINESS	Low Income	Mid-High Income	NV Average	National Average
Low	Confidence in Workforce Preparation Percentage who are extremely confident their child will be well equipped to succeed in the workforce	24%	24%	24%	34%
Low	Confidence in College Preparation Percentage who are extremely confident their child will be well prepared for college	22%	22%	22%	32%
High	Volunteer or Service Participation Percentage of students who participated in a volunteer or community service organization in the past 12 months	22%	39%	32%	30%

Nevada in Context: A 50-State Perspective

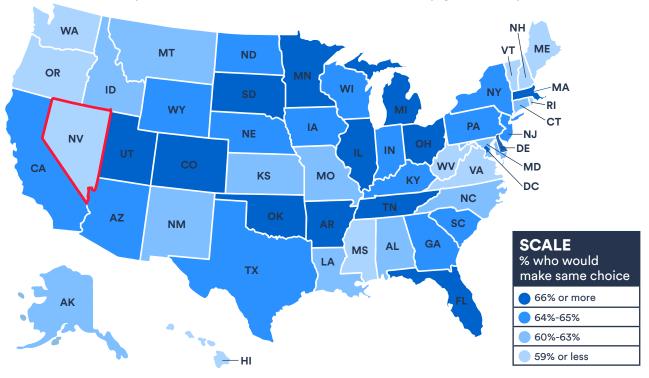
SCHOOL SATISFACTION BY STATE

Percentage answering they are very satisfied with their child's school



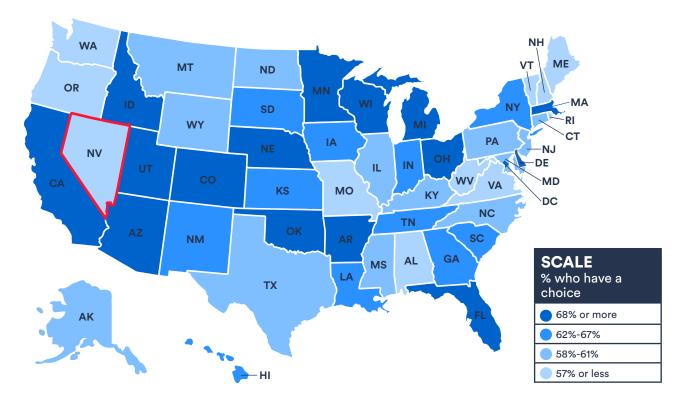
WOULD MAKE THE SAME CHOICE BY STATE

Percentage answering that if they could send their child to any school, they would send their child to the school they go to today



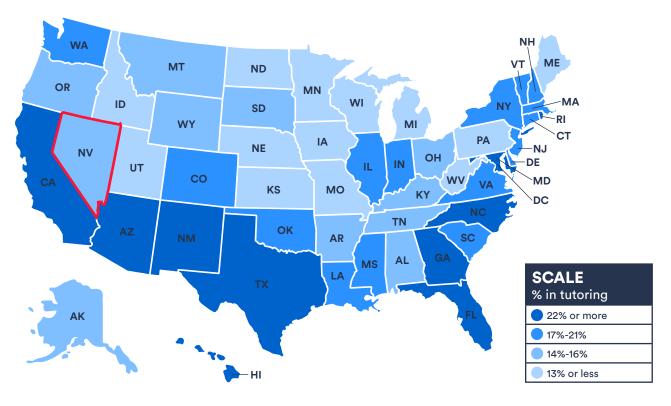
FEEL THEY HAVE A CHOICE BY STATE

Percentage answering they feel like they have a choice in what school their child attends



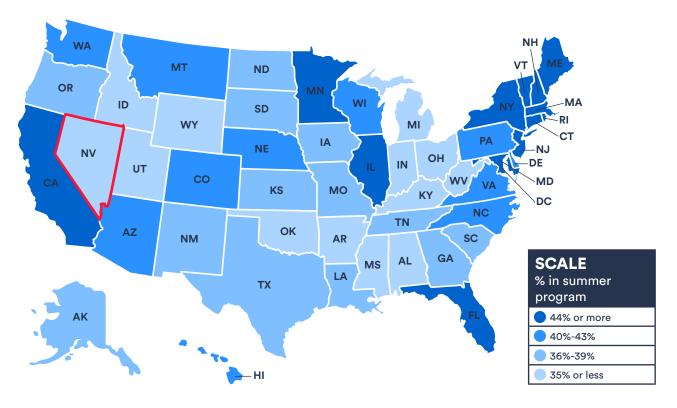
PARTICIPATION IN TUTORING BY STATE

Percentage of children who have received academic tutoring in this past school year



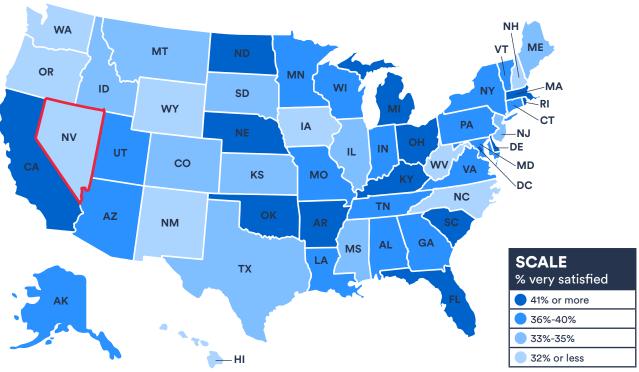
SUMMER PROGRAM PARTICIPATION BY STATE

Percentage of children who participated in a supervised summer program



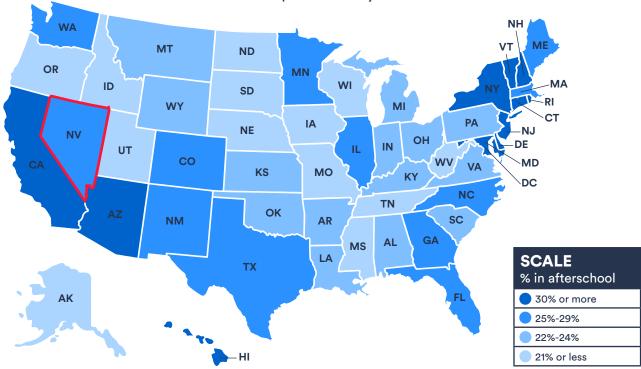
MENTAL HEALTH SATISFACTION BY STATE & INCOME

Percentage answering they are very satisfied with how the school supports their child's mental health needs



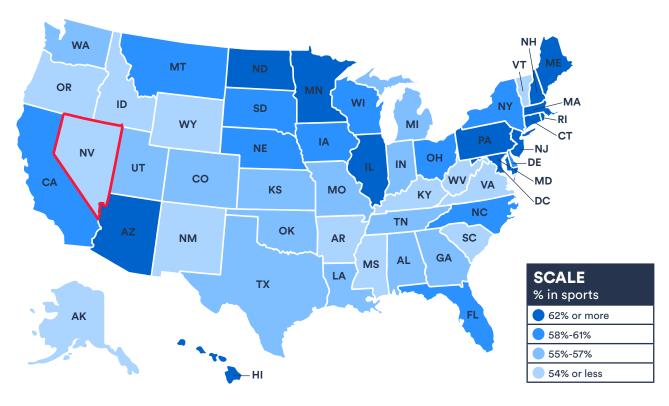
AFTERSCHOOL PARTICIPATION BY STATE

Percentage of children who regularly participated in a supervised afterschool program in this past school year



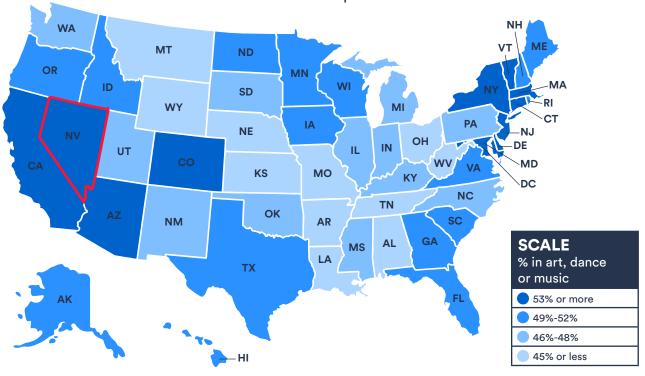
ORGANIZED SPORTS PARTICIPATION BY STATE

Percentage of children who have participated in organized sports in the past 12 months



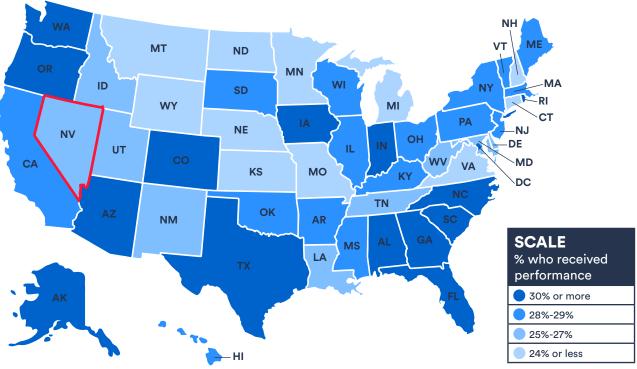
ART, DANCE OR MUSIC PARTICIPATION BY STATE

Percentage of children who have participated in art, dance, music or other lessons in the past 12 months



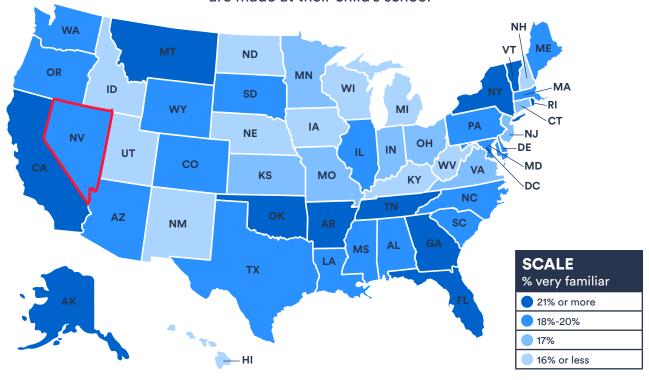
REVIEWED SCHOOL PERFORMANCE BY STATE

Percentage who in the most recent school year reviewed information about the school's performance compared to other schools



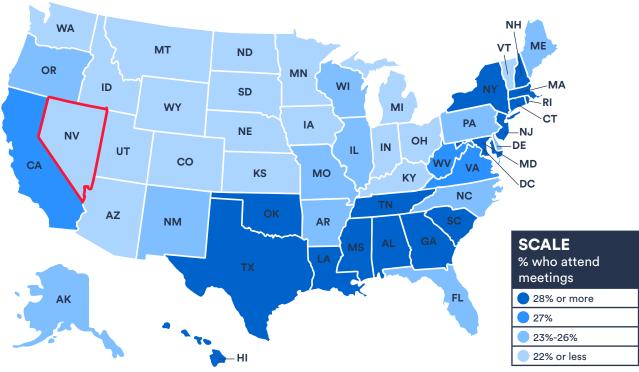
SCHOOL BUDGET FAMILIARITY BY STATE

Percentage who say they are very familiar with how budget decisions are made at their child's school



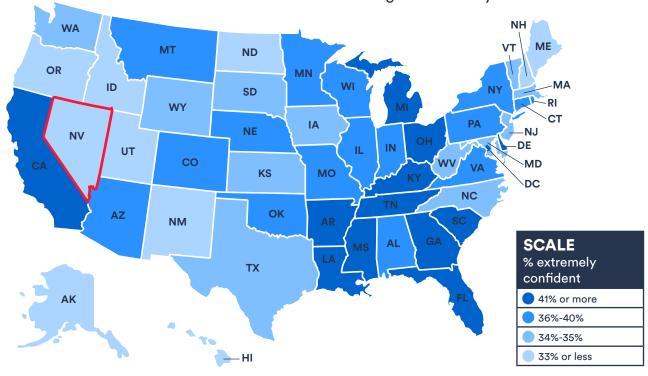
ATTENDED PARENT MEETINGS BY STATE

Percentage who attended meetings held by parent organizations at their child's school, such as the PTA or PTO



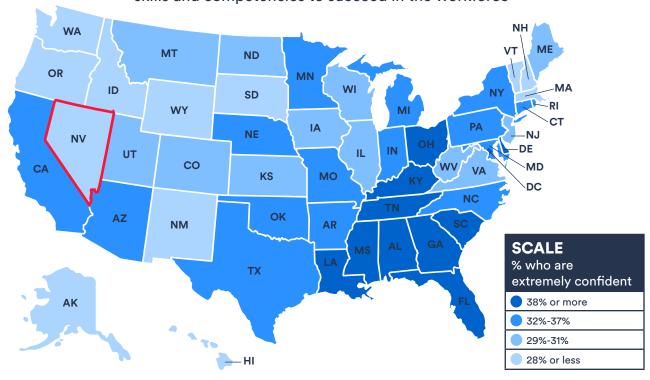
CONFIDENCE IN UNDERSTANDING BY STATE

Percentage who are extremely confident they have a clear understanding of how well their child is achieving academically



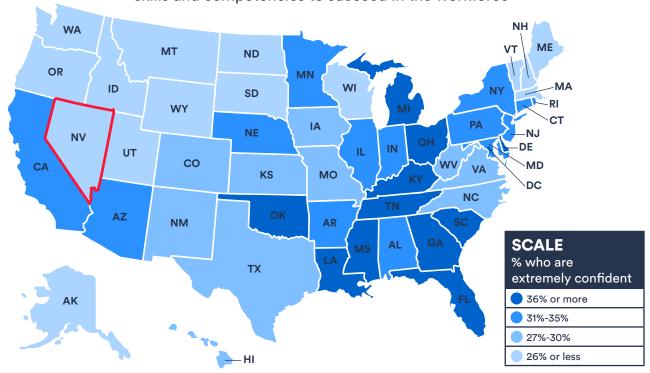
CONFIDENCE IN WORKFORCE PREPARATION BY STATE

Percentage who are extremely confident their child will be equipped with the knowledge, skills and competencies to succeed in the workforce



CONFIDENCE IN COLLEGE PREPARATION BY STATE

Percentage who are extremely confident their child will be equipped with the knowledge, skills and competencies to succeed in the workforce



ABOUT OPPORTUNITY 180

Opportunity 180 works toward a North Star of every kid graduating from high school college and career-ready, prepared to live the life they dream. We work across five levers (Great Schools, Great Ideas, Good Data, Good Governance, and Engaged Community) to ensure every kid has access to a great school in their neighborhood.

ABOUT 50CAN

5oCAN is an education advocacy organization focused on building the dynamic, student-centered education system of the future so that all kids, regardless of address, receive a high quality education. At the center of this work is our support for local education advocates who together have secured more than 250 transformative policy wins since our founding in 2011. This advocacy work is complemented by fellowships to spark and amplify the voices of changemakers, support for educational entrepreneurs as they build proof points of a better tomorrow, and efforts to help elected leaders better serve the public through a deeper understanding of education policy.

ABOUT EDGE RESEARCH

Edge Research tells data-driven stories that make our clients' programs, products, and brands successful. One of Edge's key verticals is education, which ranges from early childhood development, to K-12 and postsecondary education, to lifelong learning. We work for dozens of foundations, advocacy organizations, curriculum providers, associations, districts, schools and universities. Edge is constantly in the field talking to parents, students, teachers, administrators, and other education decision makers – getting the pulse on the issues that matter most.

